The use of cameras or recording equipment during the performance is not allowed. Please be sure that cell phones, pagers, and other electronic devices are turned off.

> Music Department National Gallery of Art Sixth Street and Constitution Avenue พw Washington, DC

> > www.nga.gov

Concerts are made possible in part through the generosity of donors to the National Gallery of Art through The Circle. Reserved seating is available in recognition of their support. Please contact the development office at (202) 842-6450 or circle@nga.gov for more information.

> COVER: Edward Burne-Jones, *Laus Veneris*, 1873–1878, Laing Art Gallery, Newcastle upon Tyne, England



The Seventy-first Season of The William Nelson Cromwell and F. Lammot Belin **Concerts** 

> National Gallery of Art 2,937th Concert

National Gallery of Art Vocal Ensemble Rosa Lamoreaux, artistic director, soprano Andrew Simpson, piano

Presented in honor of *Pre-Raphaelites: Victorian Art and Design, 1848–1900* 

> April 10, 2013 Wednesday, 12:10 pm West Building Lecture Hall

> > Admission free

# Program

Part-Songs and Airs

Sir Henry R. Bishop (1786–1855) O, by Rivers, by Whose Falls

Sir Charles Hubert Hastings Parry (1848–1918) Willow, Willow, Willow

Traditional The March of Workers From Chants for Socialists

Ralph Vaughan Williams (1872–1958) Love's Minstrels

Thomas Morley (1557–1602) *Who Is Sylvia?* Arranged by Sir Henry R. Bishop

Vaughan Williams Your Eyën Two

Andrew Earle Simpson (b. 1967) O Mistress Mine Charles Bennett The Lady of Shalott, Part III (A Bow-shot from the Bower Eaves)

Sir William Schwenck Gilbert (1836–1911) and Sir Arthur Sullivan (1842–1900) Excerpts from *Patience* If You Want a Receipt Mystic Poet Am I Alone and Unobserved? Your Maiden Hearts, Ah A Magnet Hung in a Hardware Shop So Go to Him and Say to Him When I Go out of Door It's Clear that Mediæval Art

# The Musicians

#### NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART VOCAL ENSEMBLE

Now in its ninth season as a chamber choir under the leadership of artistic director Rosa Lamoreaux, the National Gallery of Art Vocal Ensemble has presented special programs in connection with Gallery exhibitions, including seventeenth-century Dutch music in honor of *Jan Lievens: A Dutch Master Rediscovered* (2008) and *Pride of Place: Dutch Cityscapes of the Golden Age* (2009), as well as music by Vivaldi and other Italian composers to celebrate the opening of *Venice: Canaletto and His Rivals* (2011). In January 2010 members of the Vocal Ensemble joined forces with the early music ensemble ARTEK to perform Claudio Monteverdi's *Vespers of the Blessed Virgin* (1610) on the occasion of its 400th anniversary year, and in December 2012 the group sang the Gallery's traditional Viennese New Year concert. Members of the Vocal Ensemble participating in tonight's concert are:

Rosa Lamoreaux, artistic director, soprano Rebecca Kellerman Petretta, soprano Barbara Hollinshead, mezzo-soprano Roger Isaacs, counter-tenor Matthew Smith, tenor Matthew Heil, tenor William Sharp, baritone Alex Rosen, bass

#### ROSA LAMOREAUX

Acclaimed by the *Washington Post* for her "scrupulous musicianship... gorgeous sound, and stylistic acuity," soprano Rosa Lamoreaux maintains an international career of broad scope, including solo recitals, chamber music, opera, and orchestral performances at Carnegie Hall, the Dorothy Chandler Pavilion, the Kennedy Center, Royal Albert Hall, Strathmore Hall, and the Washington National Cathedral, among other major concert venues. Highlights of the current season include Bach cantatas and the *B Minor Mass* at the Phillips Collection, Bethlehem Bach Festival, and Washington National Cathedral; and American musical revues for the Dumbarton Concert Series. Her concert tours abroad have included performances in Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom as well as Brazil, Japan, and Peru. Now in her ninth season as artistic director of the National Gallery of Art Vocal Ensemble, she also works with ArcoVoce, Chatham Baroque, the Folger Consort, Four Nations Ensemble, Hesperus, Musica Aperta, and Opera Lafayette. Lamoreaux maintains a website at *www.rosasings.com*.

## ANDREW SIMPSON

A pianist and composer of opera, orchestral, silent film, chamber, choral, and vocal music, Andrew Simpson is ordinary professor and chair of the division of theory and composition at the Benjamin T. Rome School of Music of the Catholic University of America. His music has been performed across the United States and abroad by such ensembles as Cantate Chamber Singers, Cedar Rapids Symphony Chamber Players, Contemporary Music Forum, counter)induction, Great Noise Ensemble, Indianapolis Chamber Orchestra, Red Cedar Trio, and Tampa Bay Composers Forum. Active as a composer, pianist, and organist for silent films, Simpson has appeared frequently in this capacity at the National Gallery as well as the AFI Silver Theater in Silver Spring, Maryland; J. Paul Getty Villa in Malibu, California; the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts; Library of Congress; National Museum of Women in the Arts; and New York Public Library for the Performing Arts at Lincoln Center. In 2008 he made his Italian debut at the Giornate del Cinema Muto in Pordenone, Italy, and in 2009 he performed a program of his film music at the Sala Cecília Meireles in Rio De Janeiro, Brazil.

## Program Notes

Queen Victoria had been on the throne for little more than a decade when seven fervent young men formed a secret society in London in 1848 with the aim of rejuvenating the arts in industrial-age Britain. Bonding over their mutual passion for medieval art and disdain for contemporary painting practices, they called their group the Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood in acknowledgment of their admiration of art prior to Raphael (1483-1520). The three most talented members were John Everett Millais, Dante Gabriel Rossetti, and William Holman Hunt-ages nineteen, twenty, and twenty-one, respectively. Along with other artists in their circle, most significantly their mentor Ford Madox Brown, they sowed the seeds of a self-consciously avant-garde movement, one whose ideals they published in a short-lived journal, The Germ. Combining scientific precision, an innovative approach to subject matter, and brilliant, clear colors, Pre-Raphaelitism was Britain's first avant-garde art movement. The first major survey of the art of the Pre-Raphaelites to be shown in the United States, Pre-Raphaelites: Victorian Art and Design, 1848-1900, remains on view in the West Building until May 19, 2013.

As an official group, the Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood stayed together for only five years. But a second generation of artists, centered on Rossetti and led by Edward Burne-Jones and William Morris, arose in the 1860s with the aim of cultivating beauty in everyday life. By the end of Victoria's reign in 1901, the Pre-Raphaelite legacy had permeated all areas of British art and design, from painting and sculpture to photography and the decorative arts.

Pre-Raphaelite paintings often addressed subjects of moral seriousness, whether pertaining to history, literature, religion, or modern society, which they saw as ripe for redemption. Hunt's *The Awakening Conscience* depicts a moment of salvation. A kept woman, on hearing the song her lover has been singing—legible in the painting as "Oft in the Stilly Night," a setting by Sir John Stevenson (1761–1833) of a poem by Thomas Moore (1779–1852) realizes her mistaken ways and rises from his lap, reminded of lost innocence by the sentimental lyrics. The fallen woman was a shocking subject, but it fascinated many painters, including Rossetti, who addressed the controversial theme in a poem—"The Blessed Damozel"—and a number of drawings. The part-songs and airs on today's program draw on Shakespeare and other popular Elizabethan writers, as well as Chaucer and Rossetti. William Morris (1834–1896), the English textile designer whose work is well represented in the exhibition, was a fervent socialist who set several of his political texts to popular tunes and bound them in a book, *Chants for Socialists,* which is also on display in the exhibition. A song from that collection, *The March of Workers,* is included in today's program.

Alfred Lord Tennyson's "The Lady of Shalott," a poem based loosely on Arthurian legends, was the inspiration for the eponymous song by Charles Bennett, a composer who was a voice teacher at the New England conservatory in the early twentieth century. William Holman Hunt's painting *The Lady of Shalott*, included in the exhibition, is suggestive of the famous character's unrestraint. As described by Tennyson, the lady defied a curse that condemned her to live in isolation while weaving images of the outside world, which she was allowed to glimpse only through a mirror.

The selections from Gilbert and Sullivan's operetta *Patience* demonstrate satirical wit as the male characters vie for the admiration of the ladies. With its mockery of the characters' emphasis on perfection, the operetta satirizes the Pre-Raphaelites moralistic philosophy. The aesthetic movement was so popular and easy to ridicule that satirizing it made *Patience* a box office success. The two poets in the story, Bunthorne and Grosvenor, are given to reciting their own verses aloud, principally to the admiration of a chorus of rapturous maidens. The poetry declaimed by Bunthorne is emphatic and obscure, strongly contrasted stylistically with Grosvenor's poetry, which is simple and pastoral. According to some authorities, Gilbert based his main characters on the poets Algernon Charles Swinburne and Dante Gabriel Rossetti.

Program notes based on materials provided by Rosa Lamoreaux and Margaret Doyle, associate curator, department of exhibition programs, National Gallery of Art.

# **TEXTS AND TRANSLATIONS**

#### PART-SONGS AND AIRS

#### O, BY RIVERS, BY WHOSE FALLS Poem by Christopher Marlowe (1564-1593), adapted by Sir Henry R. Bishop

O, by rivers, by whose falls Melodious birds sing madrigals, The shepherd swains shall dance and play For thy delight on each May-day. With a fa la la la la la ...

Where silver sands and pebbles sing Eternal ditties to the spring, There shall you pass the welcome night In sylvan pleasures and delight. With a fa la la la la la!

#### WILLOW, WILLOW, WILLOW Poem by William Shakespeare (1564-1616), from *Othello*

The poor soul sat sighing by a sycamore tree, Sing all a green willow;

Her hand on her bosom, her head on her knee, Sing willow, willow.

The fresh streams ran by her, and murmur'd her moans,

Sing willow, willow, willow;

Her salt tears fell from her, and soften'd the stones; Sing willow, willow, willow,

Sing all a green willow must be my garland.

#### THE MARCH OF THE WORKERS Poem by William Morris, from *Chants for Socialists*

What is this the sound and rumor? What is this that all men hear? Like the winds in hollow valleys when the storm is drawing near. Like the rolling on of ocean in the eventide of fear? 'Tis the people marching on.

Whither go they and whence come they, what are these of whom ye tell? In what country are they dwelling 'twixt the gates of heav'n and hell? Are they mine or thine for money? Will they serve a master well? Still the rumour's marching on.

Hark, the rolling of the thunder! Lo, the sun! and lo, thereunder Riseth wrath and hope and wonder, And the hosts come marching on.

Forth they come from grief and torment: on they wend t'ward health and mirth; All the wide world is their dwelling, ev'ry corner of the earth; Buy them, sell them for thy service! Try the bargain what 'tis worth, For the days are marching on.

These are they who build thy houses, weave thy raiment, win thy wheat, Smooth the rugged, fill the barren, turn the bitter into sweet, All for thee this day and ever. What reward for them is meet? Till the host comes marching on.

Hark, the rolling of the thunder! Lo, the sun! and lo, thereunder Riseth wrath and hope and wonder, And the hosts come marching on.

#### LOVE'S MINSTRELS Poem by Dante Gabriel Rossetti, from *The House of Life*

One flame-winged brought a white-winged harp-player, Even where my lady and I lay all alone; Saying: "Behold this minstrel is unknown; Bid him depart, for I am minstrel here: Only my songs are to love's dear ones dear." Then said I, "Through thine hautboy's rapturous tone,

Unto my lady still this harp makes moan, And still she deems the cadence deep and clear!" Then said my lady: "Thou art passion of Love And this Love's worship: both he plights to me. Thy mastering music walks the sunlit sea: But where wan water trembles in the grove, And the wan moon is all the light thereof, This harp still makes my name its voluntary."

#### WHO IS SYLVIA? WHAT IS SHE? Poem by William Shakespeare, from *The Two Gentlemen of Verona*

Who is Sylvia? what is she, That all her swains commend her? Holy, fair, and wise is she; The heav'ns such grace did lend her, That she might admired be.

Is she kind, as she is fair? For beauty lives with kindness: Love doth to her eyes repair To help him of his blindness, And being help'd, inhabits there.

Then to Sylvia let us sing, That Sylvia is excelling; She excels each mortal thing Upon the dull earth dwelling: To her let us garlands bring.

## YOUR EYËN TWO Poem by Geoffrey Chaucer (1343?-1400), from *Merciless Beauty*

Your eyën two will slay me suddenly: I may the beauty of them not sustene, So woundeth it throughout my hertë kene.

And but your word will helen hastily My hertës woundë, while that it is green, Your eyën two will slay me suddenly; I may the beauty of them not sustene.

Upon my troth I say you faithfully, That ye be of my life and death the queen, For with my death the truthë shall be seen: Your eyën two will slay me suddenly: I may the beauty of them not sustene, So woundeth it throughout my hertë kene.

#### O MISTRESS MINE Poem by William Shakespeare, from *Twelfth Night*

O mistress mine! Where are you roaming? O! Stay and hear; your true love's coming, Who can sing both high and low.

Trip no further, pretty sweeting; Journeys end in lovers meeting. Fa la la la la la la. Ev'ry wise man's son doth know. Fa la la la la la la.

What is love? 'Tis not here after; Present mirth hath present laughter, What's to come is still unsure.

In delay there lies no plenty; Then come kiss me, sweet and twenty; Fa la la la la la la. Youth's a stuff will not endure. Fa la la la la la la.

### THE LADY OF SHALOTT Excerpt from the poem by Alfred Lord Tennyson (1809-1892)

#### PART III

A bow-shot from the bower eaves, He rode between the barley sheaves, The sun came dazzling thro' the leaves, And flamed upon the brazen greaves Of bold Sir Lancelot. A red-cross knight for ever kneel'd To a lady in his shield, That sparkled on a yellow field Beside remote Shalott.

The gemmy bridle glitter'd free Like to some branch of stars we see, Hung in a golden Galaxy. The bridle bells rang merrily As he rode down to Camelot. And from his blazon'd baldric slung A mighty silver bugle hung, And as he rode his armor rung Beside remote Shalott.

His broad brow in the sunlight glow'd; On burnish'd hooves his war-horse trode; From underneath his helmet flow'd His coal-black curls as on he rode, As he rode down to Camelot. From the bank and from the river He flash'd into the crystal mirror, "Tirra lirra," by the river Sang Sir Lancelot.

She left the web, she left the loom, She made three paces thro' the room, She saw the water-lily bloom, She saw the helmet and the plume, She look'd down to Camelot. Out flew the web, and floated wide; The mirror crack'd from side to side; "The curse is come upon me," cried The Lady of Shalott.

#### **EXCERPTS from PATIENCE** Libretto by Sir William S. Gilbert (1836-1911)

#### IF YOU WANT A RECEIPT Colonel and Dragoons

If you want a receipt for that popular mystery, Known to the world as a Heavy Dragoon, Take all the remarkable people in history, Rattle them off to a popular tune.

The pluck of Lord Nelson on board of the Victory -Genius of Bismark devising a plan -The humor of Fielding (which sounds contradictory) -Coolness of Paget about to trepan -The science of Julien, the eminent musico -Wit of Macaulay, who wrote of Queen Anne -The pathos of Paddy, as rendered by Boucicault -Style of the Bishop of Sodor and Man -The dash of a D'Orsay, divested of quackery -Narrative powers of Dickens and Thackeray -Victor Emmanuel - peak-haunting Peveril -Thomas Aquinas and Doctor Sacheverell -Tupper and Tennyson - Daniel Defoe -Anthony Trollope and Mister Guizot!

Ah! Take of these elements all that is fusible, Melt 'em all down in a pipkin or crucible -Set 'em to simmer and take off the scum, And a Heavy Dragoon is the residuum!

If you want a receipt for this soldier-like paragon, Get at the wealth of the Czar (if you can) -The family pride of a Spaniard from Aragon -Force of Mephisto pronouncing a ban -A smack of Lord Waterford, reckless and rollicky -Swagger of Roderick, heading his clan -The keen penetration of Paddington Pollaky -Grace of an Odalisque on a divan -The genius strategic of Cæsar or Hannibal -Skill of Sir Garnet in thrashing a cannibal -Flavour of Hamlet - the Stranger, a touch of him -Little of Manfred (but not very much of him) -Beadle of Burlington - Richardson's show -Mister Micawber and Madame Tussaud!

Ah! Take of these elements all that is fusible, Melt 'em all down in a pipkin or crucible -Set 'em to simmer and take off the scum, And a Heavy Dragoon is the residuum!

#### MYSTIC POET Maidens and Bunthorne, Dragoons

Mystic poet, hear our prayer, -Twenty love-sick maidens we -Young and wealthy, dark and fair, All of county family. And we die for love of thee -Twenty love-sick maidens we! Yes, we die for love of thee -Twenty love-sick maidens we!

Though my book I seem to scan In a rapt ecstatic way, Like a literary man Who despises female clay; I hear plainly all they say, Twenty love-sick maidens they!

He hears plainly all they say, Twenty love-sick maidens they!

Though so excellently wise, For a moment mortal be, Deign to raise thy purple eyes From thy heart-drawn poesy. Twenty love-sick maidens see -Each is kneeling on her knee! Twenty love-sick maidens see -Each is kneeling on her knee!

Though, as I remarked before, Anyone convinced would be That some transcendental lore Is monopolizing me, 'Round the corner I can see Each is kneeling on her knee!

'Round the corner he can see Each is kneeling on her knee!

Now is not this ridiculous, and is not this preposterous? A thorough-paced absurdity -Explain it if you can.

Instead of rushing eagerly to cherish us and foster us, They all prefer this melancholy literary man. Instead of slyly peering at us, Casting looks endearing at us, Blushing at us, flushing at us, flirting with a fan; They're actually sneering at us, fleering at us, jeering at us! Pretty sort of treatment for a military man!

In a doleful train Two and two we walk all day, For we love in vain! None so sorrowful as they Who can only sigh and say, Woe is me, a-lack-a-day! Twenty love-sick maidens we, And we die for love of thee! Yes, we die for love of thee!

#### AM I ALONE AND UNOBSERVED? Bunthorne

Am I alone, and unobserved? I am! Then let me own I'm an æsthetic sham! This air severe Is but a mere Veneer! This cynic smile Is but a wile Of guile! This costume chaste Is but good taste Misplaced! Let me confess! A languid love for lilies does not blight me! Lank limbs and haggard cheeks do not delight me! I do not care for dirty greens By any means. I do not long for all one sees That's Japanese. I am not fond of uttering platitudes In stained-glass attitudes. In short, my mediævalism's affectation, Born of a morbid love of admiration!

If you're anxious for to shine in the high æsthetic line as a man of culture rare, You must get up all the germs of the transcendental terms, and plant them ev'rywhere. You must lie upon the daises and discourse in novel phrases of your complicated state of mind. The meaning doesn't matter if it's only idle chatter of a transcendental kind.

And ev'ryone will say, As you walk your mystic way, "If this young man expresses himself in terms too deep for *me*, Why, what a very singularly deep young man this deep young man must be!"

Then a sentimental passion of a vegetable fashion must excite your languid spleen; An attachment à la Plato for a bashful young potato, or a not-too-French French bean! Though the Philistines may jostle, you will rank as an apostle in the high æsthetic band, If you walk down Piccadilly with a poppy or a lily in your mediæval hand.

And ev'ryone will say, As you walk your flow'ry way, "If he's content with a vegetable love which would certainly not suit *me*, Why, what a most particularly pure young man this pure young man must be!"

#### YOUR MAIDEN HEARTS Duke, Ensemble

Your maiden hearts, ah, do not steel To pity's eloquent appeal, Such conduct British soldiers feel. Sigh, sigh, all sigh! To foeman's steel we rarely see A British soldier bend the knee, Yet, one and all, they kneel to ye. Kneel, kneel, all kneel!

Our soldiers very seldom cry, And yet - I need not tell you why -A teardrop dews each martial eye! Weep, weep, all weep!

#### A MAGNET HUNG IN A HARDWARE SHOP Bunthorne, Maidens

A magnet hung in a hardware shop, And all around was a loving crop Of scissors and needles, nails and knives, Offering love for all their lives; But for iron the magnet felt no whim, Though he charmed iron, it charmed not him; From needles and nails and knives he'd turn,. For he'd set his love on a Silver Churn!

A Silver Churn! A Silver Churn! His most æsthetic - very magnetic -Fancy took this turn -"If I can wheedle a knife or a needle, Why not a Silver Churn?"

And iron and steel expressed surprise, The needles opened their well-drilled eyes, The pen-knives felt "shut up", no doubt, The scissors declared themselves "cut-out". The kettles they boiled with rage, 'tis said, While ev'ry nail went off its head, And hither and thither began to roam, Till a hammer came up and drove them home.

It drove them home? It drove them home! While this magnetic - peripatetic -Lover he lived to learn, By no endeavor can magnet ever Attract a Silver Churn!

# SO GO TO HIM AND SAY TO HIM Jane, Bunthorne

So go to him and say to him, with compliment ironical -

Sing "Hey to you - Good day to you" -And that's what I shall say!

"Your style is much too sanctified your cut is too canonical" -

Sing "Bah to you - Ha! ha! to you" -And that's what I shall say!

"I was the beau ideal of the morbid young æsthetical – To doubt my inspiration was regarded as heretical – Until you cut me out with your placidity emetical."

Sing "Booh to you - Pooh, pooh to you" - and that's what I shall say!

Sing "Hey to you - Good day to you" -Sing "Bah to you - Ha! ha! to you" - ' Sing "Booh to you - Pooh, pooh to you" -And that's what you should say!

I'll tell him that unless he will consent to be more jocular -

Sing "Booh to you - Pooh, pooh to you" -And that's what you should say!

To cut his curly hair, and stick an eyeglass in his ocular -

Sing "Bah to you - Ha! ha! to you" -And that's what you should say!

To stuff his conversation full of quibble and of quiddity, To dine on chops and roly-poly pudding with avidity -He'd better clear away with all convenient rapidity.

Sing "Hey to you - Good day to you" -And that's what you should say! Sing "Booh to you - Pooh, pooh to you" -And that's what I shall say!

Sing "Hey to you - Good day to you" -Sing "Bah to you - Ha! ha! to you" - ' Sing "Booh to you - Pooh, pooh to you" -And that's what you should say!

#### WHEN I GO OUT OF DOOR Bunthorne, Grosvenor

When I go out of door, Of damozels a score (All sighing and burning, And clinging and yearning) Will follow me as before. I shall, with cultured taste, Distinguish gems from paste, And "High diddle diddle" Will rank as an idyll, If I pronounce it chaste!

A most intense young man, A soulful-eyed young man -An ultrapoetical, superæsthetical, Out-of-the-way young man!

Conceive me, if you can, An ev'ry-day young man: A common-place type, With a stick and a pipe, And a half-bred black-and-tan; Who thinks suburban "hops" More fun than "Monday Pops," -Who's fond of his dinner, And doesn't get thinner On bottled beer and chops.

A common-place young man -A matter-of-fact young man -A steady and stolidy, jolly Bank-holiday, Every-day young man! A Japanese young man -A blue-and-white young man -Francesca da Rimini, miminy, piminy, *Je-ne-sais-quoi* young man.

A Chancery Lane young man -A Somerset House young man -A very delectable, highly respectable Three-penny-bus young man!

A pallid and thin young man -A haggard and lank young man, A greenery-yallery, Grosvenor Gallery, Foot-in-the-grave young man!

A Sewell and Cross young man, A Howell and James young man, A pushing young particle - "What's the next article?" -Waterloo House young man!

Conceive me if you can, A matter-of-fact young man, An alphabetical, arithmetical, Every-day young man!

Conceive me if you can, A crotchety, cracked young man, An ultrapoetical, superæsthetical, Out-of-the-way young man!

### IT'S CLEAR THAT MEDLÆVAL ART Ensemble

It's clear that mediæval art alone retains its zest, To charm and please its devotees we've done our little best. We're not quite sure if all we do has the Early English ring; But, as far as we can judge, it's something like this sort of thing:

You hold yourself like this, You hold yourself like that, By hook and crook you try to look both angular and flat. We venture to expect That what we recollect, Though but a part of true High Art, will have its due effect.

If this is not exactly right, we hope you won't upbraid; You can't get high Aesthetic tastes like trousers, ready made. True views on Mediævalism, Time alone will bring, But, as far as we can judge, it's something like this sort of thing:

You hold yourself like this, You hold yourself like that, By hook and crook you try to look both angular and flat. To cultivate the trim Rigidity of limb, You ought to get a Marionette, and form your style on him.