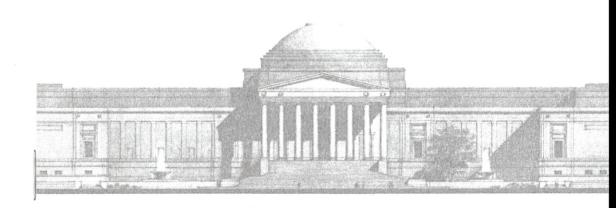
John Musto's training as a jazz and classical pianist has allowed a healthy duality to grow throughout his compositional career. *Recuerdo (Memory)*, a cycle of four songs written for William Sharp and Steven Blier in 1987, includes the elegiac "A Last Song," which the composer dedicated to the memory of his friend Jeffery French, as well as "Recuerdo," an impression of Edna Saint Vincent Millay's jazz-age New York. "Nothing Gold Can Stay" and "The Rose Family" comprise Musto's 1986 mini-cycle *Two by Frost.* As the title implies, it consists of brief settings of short Robert Frost poems.

Born in 1954 in Brooklyn, Musto studied at the Manhattan School of Music. In 2007 the National Gallery of Art and the Opera Studio at the University of Maryland commissioned Musto to write an opera in honor of the exhibition *Edward Hopper*. The result was *Later the Same Evening, an Opera Inspired by Five Paintings of Edward Hopper,* which received its world premiere performances at the university and the National Gallery in December 2007.

An author and composer with a unique and powerful voice, Paul Bowles left the University of Virginia after one semester for Paris, where he took up study with Nadia Boulanger and her pupils Aaron Copland and Virgil Thomson. In the early 1930s he befriended Gertrude Stein, who preferred Bowles' middle name to his first, calling him "Freddy." Two of her letters to Bowles bookend the final set on tonight's program. The straightforward "Letter to Freddy" sharply contrasts Stein's typically eccentric writing style as revealed in "April Fool Baby." "Secret Words" and "Sleeping Song" are more personal texts, written by Bowles himself and set as stand-alone art songs. "A Little Closer, Please" sends a simple message accompanied by a lively march. The two songs from Tennessee Williams' *In the Winter of Cities* evoke particular images with simple musical devices — a fellow in a rocking chair with a country drawl accompanied by ragtime music in "Lonesome Man," and a tacitum reflection on three past loves accompanied by childishly simple music in "Three."

Program notes by Michael Jacko, concert aide, National Gallery of Art



The Seventieth Season of The William Nelson Cromwell and F. Lammot Belin

Concerts

National Gallery of Art 2,896th Concert

Rosa Lamoreaux, soprano William Sharp, baritone Maribeth Gowen, pianist

June 10, 2012 Sunday, 6:30 pm West Building, West Garden Court

Admission free

Program

"Barber and Friends"

Samuel Barber (1910–1981) Hermit Songs, op. 29 (1953) At Saint Patrick's Purgatory Church Bell at Night Saint Ita's Vision The Heavenly Banquet The Crucifixion Sea Snatch Promiscuity The Monk and His Cat The Praises of God The Desire for Hermitage

Virgil Thomson (1896–1989) *Two by Marianne Moore* English Usage My Crow Pluto From Five Songs from *William Blake* The Little Black Boy Tiger Tiger From *Mostly about Love* Love Song A Prayer to Saint Catherine

INTERMISSION

Barber *Three Songs,* op. 45 (1972) Now Have I Fed and Eaten Up the Rose A Green Lowland of Pianos O Boundless, Boundless Evening

John Musto (b. 1954) A Last Song Nothing Gold Can Stay The Rose Family Recuerdo

Paul Bowles (1910–1999) Letter to Freddy Secret Words A Little Closer, Please Lonesome Man Sleeping Song Three April Fool Baby

The Musicians

ROSA LAMOREAUX

Acclaimed for her "scrupulous musicianship...gorgeous sound and stylistic acuity" (Washington Post), Rosa Lamoreaux maintains an international career of broad scope, including solo recitals, chamber music, opera, and orchestral performances at Carnegie Hall, the Dorothy Chandler Pavilion, the Kennedy Center, Royal Albert Hall, Strathmore Hall, and the Washington National Cathedral, among other major concert venues. Highlights of the current season include Debussy's La Damoiselle élue at the National Gallery of Art; Bach Cantatas and the B Minor Mass at the Phillips Collection, Bethlehem Bach Festival, and Washington National Cathedral; and American musical revues for the Dumbarton Concert Series. Her concert tours abroad have included performances in Italy, Germany, the United Kingdom, Brazil, Peru, and Japan. Highly praised as a Bach soloist, Lamoreaux is featured regularly at the Bethlehem and Carmel Bach Festivals, and she is a frequent soloist with the Cathedral Choral Society, Choral Arts of Washington, the National Philharmonic Chorale, and the Washington Bach Consort. Her orchestral credits include the Atlanta, Cincinnati, and Dallas Symphony Orchestras. Greatly in demand as a chamber music performer, she sings with ArcoVoce, Chatham Baroque, the Folger Consort, Four Nations Ensemble, Hesperus, Musica Aperta, and Opera Lafayette.

Now in her eighth season as artistic director of the National Gallery of Art Vocal Ensemble, Rosa Lamoreaux's museum performance venues also include the Cloisters, the Corcoran Gallery, the Louvre, the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Phillips Collection, and the Smithsonian Institution. She recently received her seventh Washington Area Music Association WAMMIE award as Best Classical Vocalist. With numerous recordings of music from Hildegard von Bingen to Stephen Paulus to her credit as well as broadcast concerts on PBS, BBC, and CBC, she maintains a website at *www.rosasings.com*.

WILLIAM SHARP

Much in demand as an opera soloist, recitalist, and recording artist, baritone William Sharp has enjoyed an extremely busy 2011–2012 season, which included major roles in two operatic premieres — The Inspector by John Musto and Le Roi et le Fermier by Pierre-Alexandre Monsigny. Sharp also sang the world premiere of David Froom's Amichai Songs in their orchestral version at River Concerts in Saint Mary's City, Maryland; Charles Villiers Stanford's orchestral song cycle The Songs of the Fleet with the Chorus of Westerly and the Boston Festival Orchestra; six performances of Mahler's Kindertotenlieder; and four performances of Copland's Old American Songs with the Baltimore Symphony Orchestra under Marin Alsop. Locally, he sang music of Charles Ives with the Post Classical Ensemble and portrayed Ebenezer Scrooge in Jon Deak's The Passion of Scrooge with the 21st-Century Consort at the Smithsonian American Art Museum. Also active in the recording studio, he completed his second recordings of both Johann Sebastian Bach's Passions according to Saint Matthew and Saint John as well as Schumann's Dichterliebe and Liederkreis, op. 39.

William Sharp made his song recital debut in New York in 1983 at the 92nd Street Y and sang to a standing-room-only audience in Carnegie Hall later that year. Winner of the 1987 Carnegie Hall International American Music Competition, he was nominated for the 1989 Grammy award for Best Classical Vocal Performance for his recording of songs by American composers. He is featured on the 1990 Grammy award-winning world premiere recording of Leonard Bernstein's *Arias and Barcarolles*.

MARIBETH GOWEN

A prize-winning soloist and chamber musician who frequently collaborates with vocalists, Maribeth Gowen has made concerto appearances with the Alabama, Baltimore, Chattanooga, and Tucson Symphony Orchestras as well as the National Chamber Orchestra and the National Gallery of Art Orchestra. She has performed in many of the nation's premiere concert venues, including the National Gallery, the Phillips Collection, and Weill Hall at Carnegie Hall in New York. Outside the United States, she has been heard in Meunster, Germany and Istanbul and Izmir, Turkey as well as at the International Bellapais Music Festival in North Cyprus. Ms. Gowen's teachers and coaches have included Nelita True, Menahem Pressler, and the members of the Guarneri Quartet.

Program Notes

Aided by his early childhood vocal studies, Samuel Barber grew into a versatile composer gifted in writing for the voice. His relationship with his aunt and uncle, Louise and Sidney Homer, a contralto at the Metropolitan Opera and an art song composer respectively, contributed to his constant contact with and enjoyment of the art song genre.

The Elizabeth Sprague Coolidge Foundation commissioned *Hermit Songs*, and engaged Leontyne Price to sing the premiere at the Library of Congress on October 30, 1953, with Barber as her accompanist. The song texts originate from anonymous writings by Irish monks between the eighth and thirteenth centuries, embodying a wide array of characters from pious to obscene and frivolous to deeply philosophical.

Barber completed *Three Songs*, op. 45, in 1972 during a period of personal upheaval. His third opera, *Antony and Cleopatra*, had failed at the Metropolitan Opera in 1966; he and his partner, Gian Carlo Menotti, had sold their beloved Westchester home; and he had been suffering from alcoholism and depression throughout the 1960s. Gottfried Keller's poem "Now Have I Fed and Eaten Up the Rose" is part of a cycle concerning a man who has been buried alive. Though the theme is disturbing, terror is absent from James Joyce's translated excerpt and Barber's setting, which depicts a character with no place to go. "A Green Lowland of Pianos" is gentle and filled with quirky surprises, and "O Boundless, Boundless Evening" is a nostalgic tune saturated with a sense of desolation.

While a student at Harvard, Kansas City native Virgil Thomson visited Paris while on tour with the Harvard Glee Club. Upon finishing his Harvard degree in 1924, he applied for and received a fellowship for study in Paris. His love for the city led him to take up residence there, where he stayed until 1940. He became a fixture of Paris in the 1920s and 1930s, studying composition with Nadia Boulanger and developing relationships with Aaron Copland, Ernest Hemingway, Pablo Picasso, Gertrude Stein, and Igor Stravinsky, among other artists and musicians. A devotee of the music of Satie, Thomson imbued his own music with simplicity and charm, and developed considerable facility in writing for the voice.

SONGS OF SAMUEL BARBER

THE HERMIT SONGS

I. At Saint Patrick's Purgatory

Pity me on my pilgrimage to Loch Derg! O King of the churches and the bells bewailing your sores and your wounds, But not a tear can I squeeze from my eyes! Not moisten an eye after so much sin! Pity me, O King! What shall I do with a heart that seeks

only its own ease?

O only begotten Son by whom all men were made, who shunned not the death by three wounds. pity me on my pilgrimage to Loch Derg and I with a heart not softer than a stone! Anonymous Irish text, 13th century

II. Church Bell at Night

Sweet little bell, struck on a windy night, I would liefer keep tryst with thee Than be With a light and foolish woman. Anonymous Irish text, 12th century

III. St. Ita's Vision

"I will take nothing from my Lord," said she, "unless He gives me His Son from Heaven In the form of a Baby that I may nurse Him." So that Christ came down to her in the form of a Baby and then she said: "Infant Jesus, at my breast, Nothing in this world is true Save, O tiny nursling, You. Infant Jesus, at my breast, By my heart every night, You I nurse are not A churl but were begot On Mary the Jewess by Heaven's Light, Infant Jesus, at my breast, what King is there but You who could Give everlasting Good? wherefor I give my food. Sing to Him, maidens, sing your best! There is none that has such right To your song as Heaven's King Who every night Is Infant Jesus at my breast." Attributed to St. Ita, 8th century

SONG TEXTS

IV. The Heavenly Banquet I would like to have the men of Heaven in my own house; with vats of good cheer laid out for them. I would like to have the three Marys, their fame is so great. I would like people from every corner of Heaven. I would like them to be cheerful in their drinking. I would like to have Jesus sitting here among them. I would like a great lake of beer for the King of Kings. I would like to be watching Heaven's family Drinking it through all eternity.

Attributed to St. Brigid, 10th century

V. The Crucifixion

At the cry of the first bird They began to crucify Thee, O Swan! Never shall lament cease because of that. It was like the parting of day from night. Ah, sore was the suffering borne By the body of Mary's Son, But sorer still to Him was the grief Which for His sake Came upon His Mother. From *The Speckled Book*, 12th century

VI. Sea-Snatch

It has broken us, it has crushed us, it has drowned us, O King of the starbright Kingdom of Heaven; the wind has consumed us, swallowed us, as timber is devoured by crimson fire from Heaven. It has broken us, it has crushed us, it has drowned us, O King of the starbright Kingdom of Heaven! Anonymous Irish text, 8th-9th century

2

SONGS OF VIRGIL THOMSON

TWO by MARIANNE MOORE

English Usage Make a fuss and be tedious.

I'm annoyed? Yes; am.

I avoid "adore" and "bore";

am, I say, by

the word (bore), bored;

I refuse to use

"divine" to mean

something pleasing:

"terrific color" for some horror.

Though flat myself, I'd say that

"Atlas" (pressed glass)

looks best embossed.

I refuse to use

"enchant", "dement";

even "frightful plight" (however justified)

or "frivolous fool" (however suitable). I've escaped, eh? am still trapped

by these word diseases.

No pauses, the phrases

lack lyric force; sound caprick-like

Attic Afric Alcaic

or freak calico Greek.

(Not verse of course)

I'm sure of this:

Nothing mundane is divine; Nothing divine is mundane. From "Avec Ardeur"

My Crow Pluto Of:

my crow Pluto,

the true Plato,

azzurronegro

rainbow.

green-blue

Victor Hugo, it is true

we know that the crow

"has wings" however pigeon-toed

inturned on grass. We do (adagio)

Vivorosso

VII. Promiscuity

I do not know with whom Edan will sleep, but I do know that fair Edan will not sleep alone. Anonymous Irish text, 9th century

VIII. The Monk and His Cat Pangur, white Pangur, How happy we are Alone together, Scholar and cat. Each has his own work to do daily; For you it is hunting, for me study. Your shining eye watches the wall; my feeble eye is fixed on a book. You rejoice when your claws Entrap a mouse; I rejoice when my mind Fathoms a problem. Pleased with his own art, Neither hinders the other: Thus we live ever Without tedium and envy. Pangur, white Pangur, How happy we are Alone together, Scholar and cat. Anonymous Irish text, 8th or 9th century

IX. The Praises of God

How foolish the man Who does not raise His voice and praise With joyful words, As he alone can, Heaven's High King. To Whom the light birds With no soul but air, All day, everywhere Laudation sing. Anonymous Irish text, 11th century

Ah! To be all alone in a little cell with nobody near me; beloved that pilgrimage before the last pilgrimage to Death. Singing the passing hours to cloudy Heaven; feeding upon dry bread and water from the cold spring. That will be an end to evil when I am alone in a lovely little corner among tombs

far from the houses of the great. Ah! to be all alone in a little cell,

to be alone, all alone:

Alone I came into the world,

alone I shall go from it.

Anonymous Irish text, 8th-9th century

X. The Desire for Hermitage

"corvo"; although

con dizionario

io parlo Italiano-

this pseudo Esperanto

which, savio ucello,

you speak toomy vow and motto

(botto e totto) io giuro

e questo credo:

lucro e peso morto.

And so dear crow-

gioiello mio-

I have to let you go;

a bel bosco generoso,

tuttuto vagabondo,

serafino uvacceo.

Sunto, oltremarino

verecondo Plato, addio. From Tell Me, Tell Me 3

From FIVE SONGS FROM WILLIAM BLAKE

The Little Black Boy

My mother bore me in the southern wild, And I am black, but O, my soul is white! White as an angel is the English child, But I am black, as if bereaved of light.

My mother taught me underneath a tree, And, sitting down before the heat of day, She took me on her lap and kissèd me, And, pointing to the East, began to say:

"Look at the rising sun: there God does live, And gives His light, and gives His heat away, And flowers and trees and beasts and men receive Comfort in morning, joy in the noonday.

"And we are put on earth a little space, That we may learn to bear the beams of love; And these black bodies and this sunburnt face Are but a cloud, and like a shady grove.

'For when our souls have learn'd the heat to bear, The cloud will vanish; we shall hear His voice, Saying, 'Come out from the grove, my love and care, And round my golden tent like lambs rejoice.'''

Thus did my mother say, and kissèd me, And thus I say to little English boy: When I from black and he from white cloud free, And round the tent of God like lambs we joy,

I'll shade him from the heat till he can bear To lean in joy upon our Father's knee; And then I'll stand and stroke his silver hair, And be like him, and he will then love me. From Songs of Innocence

Tiger, **Tiger**

Tiger, Tiger, burning bright In the forests of the night, What immortal hand or eye Could frame thy fearful symmetry?

In what distant deeps or skies Burnt the fire of thine eyes? On what wings dare he aspire? What the hand dare seize the fire? And what shoulder and what art Could twist the sinews of thy heart? And when thy heart began to beat, What dread hand and what dread feet?

What the hammer? What the chain? In what furnace was thy brain? What the anvil? What dread grasp Dare its deadly terrors clasp?

When the stars threw down their spears And water'd heaven with their tears, Did He smile His work to see? Did He who made the lamb make thee?

Tiger, Tiger, burning bright In the forests of the night, What immortal hand or eye Dare frame thy fearful symmetry? From Songs of Experience

From MOSTLY ABOUT LOVE

Love Song

I love you as a sheriff searches for a walnut That will solve a murder case unsolved for years Because the murderer left it in the snow beside a window Through which he saw her head, connecting with Her shoulders by a neck, and laid a red Roof in her heart. For this we live a thousand years; For this we love, and we live because we love, we are not Inside a bottle, thank goodness! I love you as a Kid searches for a goat; I am crazier than shirttails In the wind, when you're near, a wind that blows from The big blue sea, so shiny, so deep and so unlike us; I think I am bicycling across an Africa of green and white fields Always, to be near you, even in my heart When I'm awake, which swims, and also I believe that you Are trustworthy as the sidewalk which leads me to The place where I again think of you, a new Harmony of thoughts! I love you as the sunlight leads the prow Of a ship which sails From Hartford to Miami, and I love you Best at dawn, when even before I am awake the sun Receives me in the questions which you always pose. Kenneth Koch

A Prayer to Saint Catherine

If I am to be preserved from heartache and shyness By Saint Catherine of Siena, I am praying to her that she will hear my prayer And treat me in every way with kindness.

I went to Siena to Saint Catherine's own church (It is impossible to deny this) To pray to her to cure me of my heartache and shyness. Which she can do, because she is a great saint.

Other saints would regard my prayer as foolish. Saint Nicolas, for example. He would chuckle, "God helps those who help themselves, Rouse yourself! Get out there and do something about it!"

Or Saint Joanna. She would say, "It is not shyness That bothers you. It is sin. Pray to Catherine of Siena." But that is what I have done. And that is why I have come here to cure my heartache.

Saint Catherine of Siena, If this song pleases you, then be good enough to answer the prayer it contains. Make the person that sings this song less shy than that person is, And give that person some joy in that person's heart.

Kenneth Koch

SONGS OF SAMUEL BARBER

THREE SONGS, OP. 45

Now Have I Fed and Eaten Up the Rose Now have I fed and eaten up the rose Which then she laid within my stiffcold hand. That I should ever feed upon a rose I never had believed in liveman's land.

Only I wonder was it white or red The flower that in the darkness my food has been. Give us, and if Thou give, thy daily bread, Deliver us from evil, Lord, Amen. James Joyce, from the German of Gottfried Keller

A Green Lowland of Pianos

in the evening as far as the eye can see herds of black pianos

up to their knees in the mire they listen to the frogs

they gurgle in water with chords of rapture

they are entranced by froggish, moonish spontaneity

after the vacation they cause scandals in a concert hall during the artistic milking suddenly they lie down like cows

looking with indifference at the white flowers of the audience

at the gesticulating of the ushers

Czeslaw Milosz, from the Polish of Jerzy Harasymowicz

O Boundless, Boundless Evening

O boundless, boundless evening. Soon the glow Of long hills on the skyline will be gone, Like clear dream country now, rich-hued by sun. O boundless evening where the cornfields throw The scattered daylight back in an aureole. Swallows high up are singing, very small. On every meadow glitters their swift flight, In woods of rushes and where tall masts stand In brilliant bays. Yet in ravines beyond Between the hills already nests the night. Christopher Middleton, from the German of Georg Heym

SONGS OF JOHN MUSTO

Last Song

Goodbye, goodbye! There was so much to love, I could not love it all; I could not love it enough. Some things I overlooked, and some I could not find. Let the crystal clasp them When you drink your wine, in autumn. Louise Bogan, from *After the Persian In memoriam Jeffery French*

Two By Frost

Nothing Gold Can Stay
 Nature's first green is gold,
 Her hardest hue to hold.
 Her early leaf's a flower;
 But only so an hour.
 Then leaf subsides to leaf.
 So Eden sank to grief,
 So dawn goes down to day.
 Nothing gold can stay.
 Robert Frost, from New Hampshire

2. The Rose Family

The rose is a rose, And was always a rose. But the theory now goes That the apple's a rose, And the pear is, and so's The plum, I suppose. The dear only knows What will next prove a rose. You, of course, are a rose -But were always a rose. Robert Frost, from *West-Running Brook*

Recuerdo

We were very tired, we were very merry --We had gone back and forth all night on the ferry. It was bare and bright, and smelled like a stable --But we looked into the fire, we leaned across a table, We lay on a hilltop underneath the moon; And the whistles kept blowing, and the dawn came soon. We were very tired, we were very merry --We had gone back and forth all night on the ferry; And you ate an apple, and I ate a pear, From a dozen of each we had bought somewhere; And the sky went wan, and the wind came cold, And the sun rose dripping a bucketful of gold.

We were very tired, we were very merry, We had gone back and forth all night on the ferry. We hailed "Good morrow, mother!" to a shawlcovered head, And bought a morning paper, which neither of us read:

And she wept, "God bless you!" for the apples and the pears,

And we gave her all our money but our subway fares. Edna St. Vincent Millay

SONGS OF PAUL BOWLES

Letter to Freddy

My dear Freddy,

I did not answer sooner because being a little troubled about you I wanted to see Harry first. Now I have and as it seems that you are really not well don't you think it would be best to come to Paris where you can be looked after, and then we all can decide what you ought to do. You poor boy, it's bad to be all alone and I do think that you had better come here, don't you? Always, Gertrude Stein.

Secret Words

Far within your face I saw the night And in the night I saw the stars And then the stars became your eyes Awaiting secret words from me But that can never, never be Because I know the night has sealed your heart.

Oh, sing a song of lands where we might have wandered, long, long ago. Sing a song of days when the earth was younger Days we'll never know.

Far within the night I heard the sea, And on the sea I heard the wind And then the wind became your voice Entreating secret words from me But this shall never, never be. The dark has sealed your heart Paul Bowles

6

A Little Closer, Please (The Pitchman's Song)

It's a small world if you are near. But if you're far, it's large -very large -too large for me, and dark, and lonely, and full of barking dogs; great, great distances and brooding trees. Step up just a little closer, please. A little closer, please! Don't stand so far away. A deck of cards, a few poetic words and love is all that I have brought with me. A little closer, please! Don't leave me here alone. The nine of clubs, a few romantic songs and faith is all that I have brought with me. Step up! Step up! Just a little closer, a little closer, please! William Saroyan, from Love's Old Sweet Song

Lonesome Man

My chair rock-rocks by the door all day But nobody ever stops my way, Nobody ever stops by my way. My teef chaw-chaw on an old ham bone an' I do the dishes all alone, I do the dishes all by my lone. My feet clop-clop on the hardwood floor 'cause I won't buy love at the hardware store, I don't want love from the mercantile store. Now the clock tick-tocks by my single bed while the moon looks down at my sleepless head, While the moon grins down at an ole fool's head. Tennessee Williams, from *In the Winter of Cities*

.

Sleeping Song

Baby, baby, who's my love? Who's gonna shut those eyes? Who's the one that's always good? Who never cries?

Baby, baby, don't wake up. It's lovely where you are. Mother'd/Daddy'd like to go with you Ever so far.

Baby, baby, lying there, You look mighty small. Wonder if the Lord looked down, He'd see you at all. Paul Bowles

Three

One I kept Two I lost Three is shelter'd under frost. One I tired of Two still wanted. Three the starry meadows haunted. One was faithful Two was clever Three stayed in my heart forever. Tennessee Williams, from *In the Winter of Cities*

April Fool Baby

It seems to be a note to she the sweet sweetie But actually it's April Fool to tender she My sweetie She is all me my sweetie April full of fool which is me for my sweetie

Dear April which made she to be All to he April Fool to his sweetie which is she Tenderly excessively sweetly My April Fool baby Gertrude Stein